POTENTIAL REFUGEE LABOUR PATHWAYS TO AUSTRIA

MULTIPLE PATHWAYS TO COMPLEMENTARY LABOUR PATHWAYS

Complementary labour pathways can take a **variety of forms**, meaning that they can be designed in line with Member State contexts and priorities, can engage a variety of actors, and can reach refugees with a range of profiles. Approaches to facilitating refugee labour mobility include those that make **current labour pathways more accessible** to refugees generally as well as **targeted initiatives for displaced talent** in certain sectors or geographies.



Selected labour migration channels for third-country

nationals that might be considered in a complementary labour pathway scheme.

With flexibility or adaptations, these could be used by displaced talent.



Other labour migration initiatives that, while not currently targeting displaced persons, could be expanded or taken as inspiration to reach those in particular countries or occupations.

• Targeted initiatives offer an opportunity to proactively reach displaced talent.

EU Blue Card

- Combined residence and work permit, issued for **2 years**, entitling the holder to settle and work for a specific employer
- Requirements include a completed university degree, a binding job offer for at least 1 year corresponding to the qualification, a certain monthly salary, and an Arbeitsmarktservice (AMS) labour market examination

Red-White-Red Card

- Issued for 2 years, entitling holders to settlement and employment with a specific employer; after 2 years, holders may be eligible for the Red-White-Red Card plus
- Can be obtained by very highly qualified workers; skilled workers in shortage occupations; specific key workers; graduates of an Austrian university or college of higher education; and regular workers in Tourism, Agriculture, and Forestry (specific conditions for each)
- Uses a criteria-based model, under which a minimum number of points must be achieved; most important criteria are the person's qualification level, professional experience, language skills, and age, as well as an adequate job offer and corresponding salary





EU Talent Partnerships

- Aim to facilitate **job matching** and **labour market mobility** that is beneficial for migrants, sending countries, and receiving countries, and could be used to reach refugees in addition to migrants
- Mobility for study, work, and training purposes
- Focus on North African countries, Bangladesh, Nigeria, Pakistan, and Senegal

Pak-Austria Fachhochschule: nstitute of Applied Science and Fechnology

- Collaboration between **Pakistan** and selected **Austrian** and **Chinese Universities**
- Aims to strengthen technical education infrastructure so students graduate with skills that align with labour market needs in Pakistan or elsewhere
- Students are awarded a **dual degree**, ensuring that they receive an education comparable to that of graduates from partner universities in Austria and China



